



European Technical Approval

ETA-11/0479

RAWL R-RB RAWLBOLT

Torque controlled expansion anchor of sizes M6, M8, M10, M12, M16 and M20 for use in non-cracked and cracked concrete

Kotwy rozporowe z kontrolowanym momentem dokręcenia o średnicach M6, M8, M10, M12, M16 i M20 do wykonywania zamocowań w betonie niezarysowanym i zarysowanym



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Projekt okładki: Ewa Kossakowska

GW I

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02-656 Warszawa, ul. Ksawerów 21, tel.: 22 843 35 19

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INSTYTUT TECHNIKI BUDOWLANEJ PL 00-611 WARSZAWA ul. FILTROWA 1 tel.: (48 22) 825-04-71; (48 22) 825-76-55; fax: (48 22) 825-52-86; www.itb.pl



European Technical Approval

ETA-11/0479

English language translation -	the original version is i	n Polish language
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Nazwa handlowa	RAWL R-RB RAWLBOLT
Trade name	RAWL R-RB RAWLBOLT
Właściciel aprobaty Holder of approval	RAWLPLUG S.A. ul. Kwidzyńska 6 PL 51-416 Wrocław Poland
Rodzaj i przeznaczenie wyrobu	Kotwy rozporowe z kontrolowanym momentem dokręcenia o średnicach M6, M8, M10, M12, M16 i M20 do wykonywania zamocowań w betonie niezarysowanym i zarysowanym
Generic type and use of construction products	Torque controlled expansion anchor of sizes M6, M8, M10, M12, M16 and M20 for use in non-cracked and cracked concrete
Termin ważności od	26. 06. 2013
Valid from do to	30. 03. 2017
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Niniejsza Europejska Aprobata Techniczna zawiera	21 stron, w tym 13 Załączników
This European Technical	
Approval contains	21 pages including 13 Annexes
Niniejsza Europejska Aprobata Techniczna zastępuje	ETA-11/0479 ważną od 30.03.2012 do 30.03.2017
This European Technical Approval replaces	ETA-11/0479 ważną od 30.03.2012 do 30.03.2017



Europejska Organizacja ds. Aprobat Technicznych

European Organisation for Technical Approvals

I LEGAL BASES AND GENERAL CONDITIONS

- 1. This European Technical Approval is issued by Instytut Techniki Budowlanej in accordance with:
 - Council Directive 89/106/EEC of 21 December 1988 on the approximation of laws, regulations and administrative provisions of Member States relating to construction products¹, amended by the Council Directive 93/68/EEC of 22 July 1993²;
 - ustawa z dnia 16 kwietnia 2004 r. o wyrobach budowlanych (law on construction products from 16th April 2004)³;
 - rozporządzenie Ministra Infrastruktury z dnia 14 października 2004 r. w sprawie europejskich aprobat technicznych oraz polskich jednostek organizacyjnych upoważnionych do ich wydawania (regulation of Ministry of Infrastructure of 14th October 2004 on the European Technical Approvals and Polish bodies entitled to issue them)⁴;
 - Common Procedural Rules for Requesting, Preparing and the Granting of European Technical Approvals set out in the Annex of Commission Decision 94/23/EC⁵;
 - Guideline for European Technical Approval of *"Metal anchors for use in concrete Part 2: Torque controlled expansion anchors"*, ETAG 001-02.
- 2. Instytut Techniki Budowlanej is authorized to check whether the provisions of this European Technical Approval are met. Checking may take place in the manufacturing plant. Nevertheless, the responsibility for the conformity of the products to the European Technical Approval and for their fitness for the intended use remains with the holder of the European Technical Approval.
- 3. This European Technical Approval is not to be transferred to manufacturers or agents of manufacturers other than those indicated on page 1, or manufacturing plants other than those indicated on page 1 of this European Technical Approval.
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¹ Official Journal of the European Communities № L 40, 11.02.1989, p. 12

² Official Journal of the European Communities № L 220, 30.08.1993, p. 1

³ Official Journal of Polish Republic № 92/2004, pos. 881

⁴ Official Journal of Polish Republic № 237/2004, pos. 2375

⁵ Official Journal of the European Communities № L 17, 20.01.1994, p. 34

II SPECIFIC CONDITIONS OF THE EUROPEAN TECHNICAL APPROVAL

1 Definition of the product and intended use

1.1 Definition of the product

The RAWL R-RB RAWLBOLT anchors types R-RBL and R-RBP in the sizes M6 to M20 are the anchors made of galvanized steel which are placed into a drill hole and anchored by torque-controlled expansion.

An illustration of the product and intended use are given in Annexes 1, 2 and 3.

1.2 Intended use

The anchor is intended to be used for anchorages for which requirements for mechanical resistance and stability and safety in use in the sense of the Essential Requirements 1 and 4 of Council Directive 89/106/EEC shall be fulfilled and failure of anchorages made with these products would cause risk to human life and/or lead to considerable economic consequences. The anchor is to be used only for anchorages subject to static or quasi-static loading in reinforced or unreinforced normal weight concrete of strength classes C20/25 at minimum and C50/60 at maximum according to EN 206.

The anchor may be anchored in non-cracked and cracked concrete.

The anchor may only be used in structures subject to dry internal conditions.

The anchor may be used for anchorages with requirements related to resistance to fire.

The provisions made in this European Technical Approval are based on an assumed working life of the anchor of 50 years. The indications given on the working life cannot be interpreted as a guarantee given by the producer or Approval Body, but are to be regarded only as a means for choosing the right products in relation to the expected economically reasonable working life of the works.

2 Characteristics of the product and methods of verification

2.1 Characteristics of the product

The anchors correspond to the drawings and provisions given in Annexes 1 to 7. The characteristic material values, dimensions and tolerances of the anchor not given in Annexes 6 to 8 shall correspond to the respective values laid down in the technical documentation⁶ of this European Technical Approval.

Regarding the requirements concerning safety in case of fire it is assumed that the anchor meets the requirements of class A1 in relation to reaction to fire in accordance with the stipulations of the Commission decision 96/603/EC, amended by 2000/605/EC.

⁶ The technical documentation of this European Technical Approval is deposited at the Instytut Techniki Budowlanej and, as far as relevant for the tasks of the approved body involved in the attestation of conformity procedure, is handed over to the approved bodies.

The characteristic values for the design of the anchorages are given in Annexes 10 and 11.

The characteristic values for the design of anchorages regarding resistance to fire are given in Annexes 12 and 13. They are valid for use in a system that is required to provide a specific fire resistance class.

Each anchor is to be marked with identifying mark of the manufacturer and the anchor size according to Annexes 1 and 2.

The anchor shall only be packaged and supplied as a complete unit.

2.2 Methods of verification

The assessment of fitness of the anchor for the intended use in relation to the requirements for mechanical resistance and stability and safety in use in the sense of the Essential Requirement 1 and 4 has been made in accordance with the *Guideline for European Technical Approval of "Metal Anchors for Use in Concrete", ETAG-001-02, Part 1: "Anchors in general"* and *Part 2: "Torque-controlled expansion anchors"*, on the basis of Option 1.

The assessment of the anchor for the intended use in relation to the requirements for resistance to fire has been made in accordance with the *Technical Report TR* 020 "Evaluation of anchorages in concrete concerning resistance to fire".

In addition to the specific clauses relating to dangerous substances contained in this ETA, there may be other requirements applicable to the products falling within its scope (e.g. transposed European legislation and national laws, regulations and administrative provisions). In order to meet the provisions of the Construction Products Directive, these requirements need also to be complied with, when and where they apply.

3 Evaluation and attestation of conformity and CE-marking

3.1 Attestation of conformity system

According to the Decision 96/582/EG of the European Commission⁷ the system 2 (i) (referred to as system 1) of attestation of conformity applies.

This system of attestation of conformity is defined as follows:

System 1: Certification of conformity of the product by an approved certification body on the basis of:

- (a) Tasks for the manufacturer:
 - (1) factory production control,
 - (2) further testing of samples taken at the factory by the manufacturer in accordance with a prescribed test plan,
- (b) Tasks for the approved body:
 - (3) initial type-testing of the product,
 - (4) initial inspection of factory and of factory production control,

⁷ Official Journal of the European Communities L 254 of 08.10.1996

(5) continuous surveillance, assessment and approval of factory production control.

3.2 Responsibilities

3.2.1 Tasks for the manufacturer

3.2.1.1 Factory production control

The manufacturer shall exercise permanent internal control of production. All the elements, requirements and provisions adopted by the manufacturer shall be documented in a systematic manner in the form of written policies and procedures, including records of results performed. This production control system shall insure that the product is in conformity with this European Technical Approval.

The manufacturer may only use raw materials stated in the technical documentation of this European Technical Approval.

The factory production control shall be in accordance with the control plan⁸ which is part of the technical documentation of this European Technical Approval. The control plan is laid down in the context of the factory production control system operated by the manufacturer and deposited at Instytut Techniki Budowlanej.

The results of factory production control shall be recorded and evaluated in accordance with the provisions of the control plan.

3.2.1.2 Other tasks of manufacturer

The manufacturer shall, on the basis of a contract, involve a body which is approved for the tasks referred to in section 3.1 in the field of anchors in order to undertake the actions laid down in section 3.2.2. For this purpose, the control plan referred to in section 3.2.1.1 and 3.2.2 shall be handed over by the manufacturer to the approved body involved.

The manufacturer shall make a declaration of conformity, stating that the construction product is in conformity with the provisions of this European Technical Approval.

3.2.2 Tasks for the approved bodies

The approved body shall perform the:

- initial type-testing of the product,
- initial inspection of factory and of factory production control,
- continuous surveillance, assessment and approval of factory production control,

in accordance with the provisions laid down in the control plan.

The approved body shall retain the essential points of its actions referred to above and state the results obtained and conclusions drawn in a written report.

The approved certification body involved by the manufacturer shall issue an EC certificate of conformity of the product stating the conformity with the provisions of this European Technical Approval.

⁸ The control plan has been deposited at Instytut Techniki Budowlanej and may be handed over only to the approved body involved in the conformity attestation procedure.

In cases where the provisions of the European Technical Approval and its control plan are no longer fulfilled the certification body shall withdraw the certificate of conformity and inform Instytut Techniki Budowlanej without delay.

3.3 CE-marking

The CE-marking shall be affixed on each packaging of the anchor. The symbol "CE" shall be accompanied by the following information:

- identification number of the approved body,
- the name or identification mark of the producer (legal entity responsible for the manufacture),
- the last two digits of the year in which the CE-marking was affixed,
- the number of the EC certificate of conformity for the product,
- the number of the European Technical Approval,
- the number of the guideline for European Technical Approval,
- use category (ETAG 001-1 Option 1),
- size.

4 Assumptions under which the fitness of the product for the intended use was favorably assessed

4.1 Manufacturing

The European Technical Approval is issued for the product on the basis of agreed data/information, deposited at Instytut Techniki Budowlanej which identifies the product that has been assessed and judged. Changes to the product or production process, which could result in this deposited data/information being incorrect, should be notified to the Instytut Techniki Budowlanej before the changes are introduced. Instytut Techniki Budowlanej will decide whether or not such changes affect the ETA and consequently the validity of the CE marking on the basis of the ETA and if so whether further assessment or alterations to the ETA shall be necessary.

4.2 Design of anchorages

The fitness of the anchor for the intended use is given under the following conditions:

- the anchorages are designed in accordance with the "Guideline for European Technical Approval of Metal Anchors for Use in Concrete", Annex C, Method A, under the responsibility of an engineer experienced in anchorages and concrete work,
- verifiable calculation notes and drawings are taking account of the loads to be transmitted,
- the position of the anchor is indicated on the design drawings (e.g. position of the anchor relative to reinforcement or to supports in cracked or non-cracked concrete, etc.).

The design of anchorages under fire exposure has to consider the conditions given in the Technical Report TR 020 "Evaluation of anchorages in concrete concerning

resistance to fire". The relevant characteristic anchor values are given in Annexes 12 and 13. The design method covers anchors with a fire attack from one side only. If the fire attack is from more than one side, the design method may be taken only, if the edge distance of the anchor is $c \ge 300$ mm.

4.3 Installation of anchors

The fitness for use of the anchor can only be assumed if the anchor is installed as follows:

- anchor installation carried out by appropriately qualified personnel and under the supervision of the person responsible for technical matters of the site,
- use of the anchor only as supplied by the manufacturer without exchanging any component of the anchor,
- anchor installation in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and drawings and using the appropriate tools,
- checks before placing the anchor to ensure that the strength class of the concrete in which the anchor is to be placed is in the range given and is not lower than that of the concrete to which the characteristic loads apply,
- check of concrete being well compacted, e.g. without significant voids,
- edge distances and spacings not less than the specified values without minus tolerances,
- positioning of the drill holes without damaging the reinforcement,
- in case of aborted hole: new drilling at a minimum distance away of twice the depth of the aborted hole or smaller distance if the aborted drill hole is filled with high strength mortar and if under shear or oblique tension load it is not in the direction of load application,
- cleaning of the hole of drilling dust,
- anchor installation such that the effective anchorage depth is in accordance with Annex 9,
- application of the torque moment given in Annex 9 using a calibrated torque wrench.

5 Responsibility of the manufacturer

The manufacturer is responsible to ensure that the information on the specific conditions according to 1, 2 and 4 is given to those who are concerned. This information may be made by reproduction of the respective parts of the European Technical Approval. In addition all installation data shall be shown clearly on the package and/or on an enclosed instruction sheet, preferably using illustration(s).

The minimum data required are:

- diameter of drill bit,
- thread diameter,
- maximum thickness of the fixture,
- minimum effective anchorage depth,
- minimum hole depth,

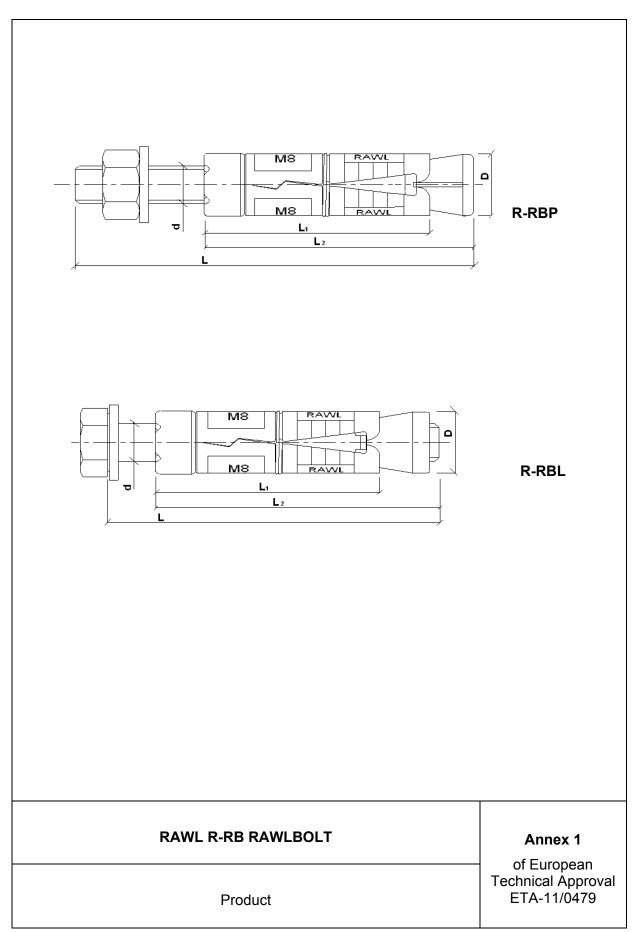
- torque moment,
- information on the installation procedure, including cleaning of the hole, preferably by means of an illustration,
- reference to any special installation equipment needed,
- identification of the manufacturing batch.

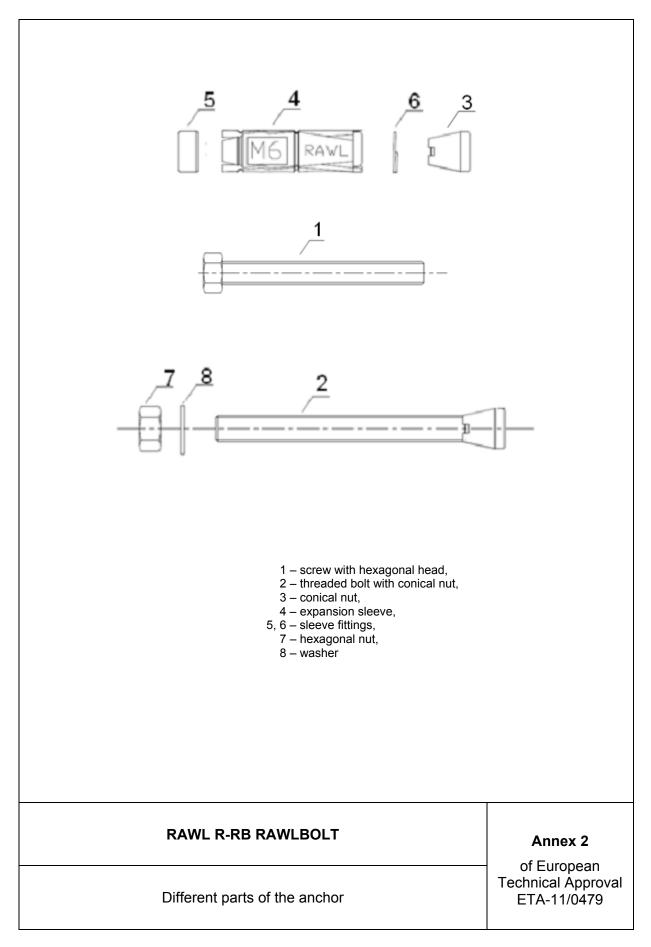
All data shall be presented in a clear and explicit form.

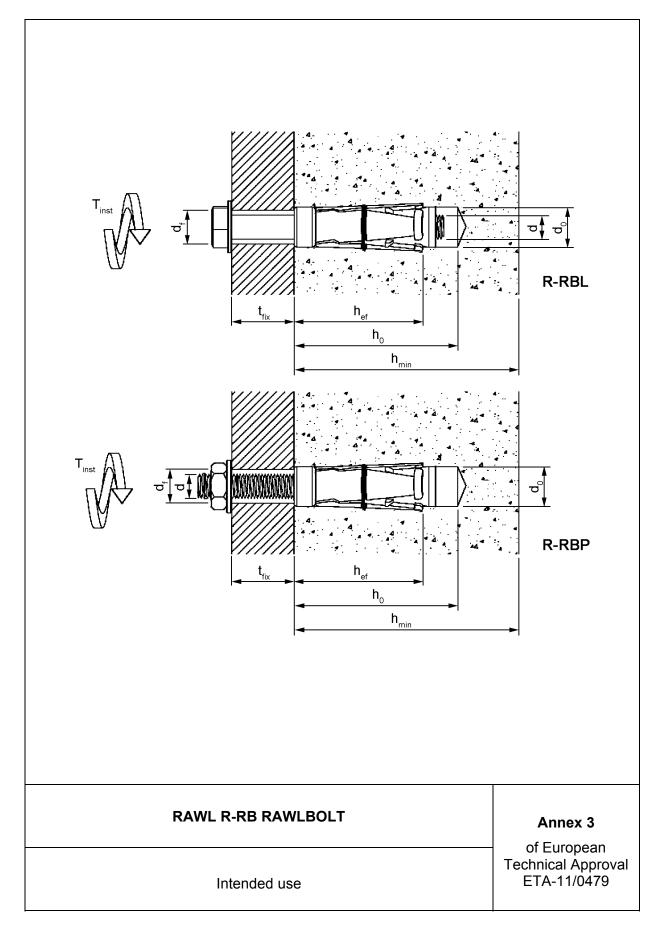
On behalf of Instytut Techniki Budowlanej

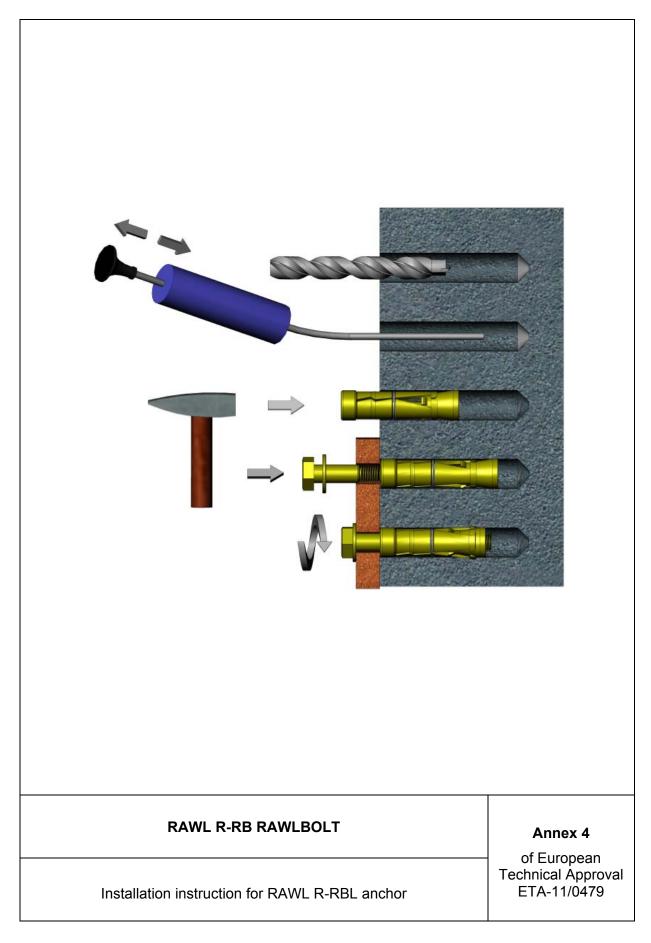
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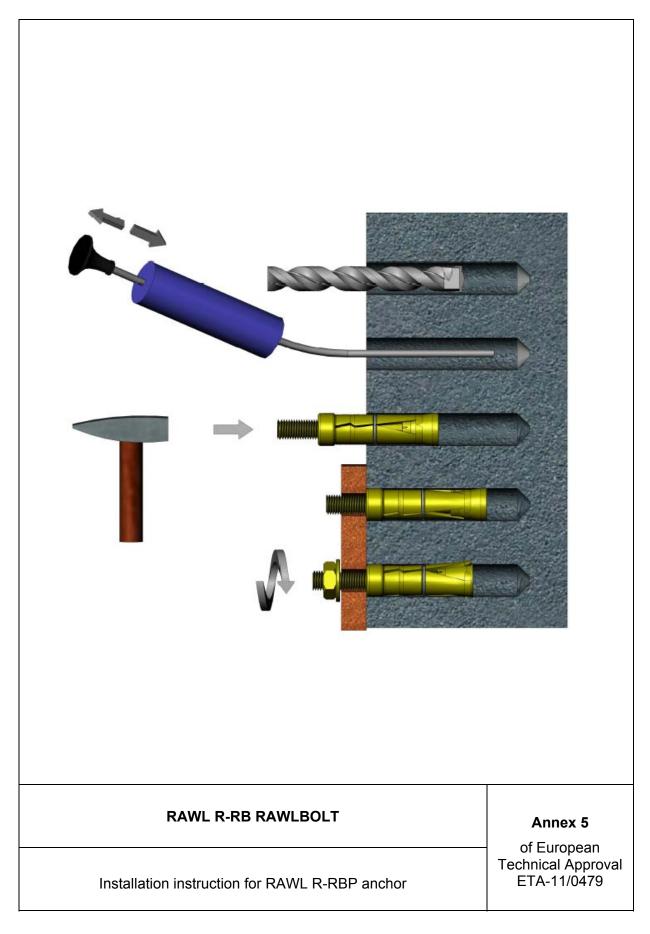
Jan Bobrowicz Director of ITB











	Type of anchor		d	D	L	L1	L2
Size	Marking	t _{fix} ⁽¹⁾ [mm]	[mm]	[mm]	[mm]	[mm]	[mm]
	R-RBL-M06/10	10			55		
M6	R-RBL-M06/25	25	6	12	70	35	50
	R-RBL-M06/40	40			85		
	R-RBL-M08/10	10			65		55
M8	R-RBL-M08/25	25	8	14	80	40	
	R-RBL-M08/40	40			95		
	R-RBL-M10/10	10	-		75	- 50	65
M40	R-RBL-M10/25	25		10	90		
M10	R-RBL-M10/50	50	10	16	115		
	R-RBL-M10/75	75			140		
	R-RBL-M12/10	10			90		
M12	R-RBL-M12/25	25	12	20	105	60	05
IVIIZ	R-RBL-M12/40	40	12	20	120		85
	R-RBL-M12/60	60			140		
	R-RBL-M16/15	15			135		
M16	R-RBL-M16/30	30	16	25	150	95	125
ĺ	R-RBL-M16/60	60]		180		
M00	R-RBL-M20/60	60			195	445	140
M20	R-RBL-M20/100	100	20	32	235	115	

 $^{(1)}-$ thickness of the fixed element

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Dimensions of RAWL R-RBL anchor

Annex 6

	Type of anchor		d	D		L1	L2
Size	Marking	t _{fix} ⁽¹⁾ [mm]	[mm]	[mm]	[mm]	[mm]	[mm
	R-RBP-M06/10	10			65		
M6	R-RBP-M06/25	25	6	12	80	35	50
	R-RBP-M06/60	60			115		
	R-RBP-M08/10	10			75		
M8	R-RBP-M08/25	25	8	14	90	40	55
	R-RBP-M08/60	60			125		
	R-RBP-M10/15	15			90		
M10	R-RBP-M10/30	30	10	16	105	50	65
	R-RBP-M10/60	60			135		
	R-RBP-M12/15	15			110		
M12	R-RBP-M12/30	30	12	20	125	60	85
	R-RBP-M12/75	75			170		
	R-RBP-M16/15	15			150		
M16	R-RBP-M16/35	35	16	25	170	95	125
	R-RBP-M16/75	75	1		210		
	R-RBP-M20/15	15			170		
M20	R-RBP-M20/30	30	20	32	185	115	140
	R-RBL-M20/100	100			255	1	

 $^{(1)}$ – thickness of the fixed element

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Dimensions of RAWL R-RBP anchor

Annex 7

Table	3:	Materials
	•••	

Part	Designation	Material	Protection
1	Screw with hexagonal	Carbon steel class 5.8 EN ISO 898-1	Zinc plated ≥ 5µm EN ISO 4042
2	Threaded bolt	Carbon steel class 5.8 EN ISO 898-1	Zinc plated ≥ 5µm EN ISO 4042
3	Conical nut	Carbon steel BS 3111-1	Zinc plated ≥ 5µm EN ISO 4042
4	Expansion sleeve	Carbon steel BS 1449, Part 1	Zinc plated ≥ 5µm EN ISO 4042
5, 6	Sleeve fittings	Carbon steel BS 1449, Part 1	Zinc plated ≥ 5µm EN ISO 4042
7	Hexagonal nut	Carbon steel class 5 EN ISO 8 8-1	Zinc plated ≥ 5µm EN ISO 4042
8	Washer	Carbon steel class 5 EN ISO 898-1	Zinc plated ≥ 5µm EN ISO 4042

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Annex 8

Materials

Table 4: Installation parameters

Anchor size		M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
Effective anchorage depth	h _{ef} [mm]	35	40	50	60	95	115
Nominal drill hole diameter	d _o = [mm]	12	14	16	20	25	32
Depth of drill hole	h₀ ≥ [mm]	50	55	65	85	125	140
Diameter of clearance hole in the fixture	d _f ≤ [mm]	6,5	9,0	11,0	13,0	17,0	22,0
Installation torque	T _{inst} = [Nm]	6,5	15	27	50	120	230
Minimum thickness of member	h _{min} [mm]	100	100	100	100	142,5	172,5
Minimum spacing	s _{min} [mm]	35	40	50	60	95	115
Minimum edge distance	c _{min} [mm]	52,5	60	75	90	142,5	172,5

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Installation parameters

Annex 9

Table 5: Design method A, characteristic values for tension loads							
Anchor size		M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
Steel failure							
Characteristic resistance	N _{Rk,s} [kN]	10,05	18,30	29,00	42,15	78,50	122,50
Partial safety factor	γMs ¹⁾			1	,5		
Pull-out failure							
Characteristic resistance in non-cracked concrete C20/25 – C 50/60	N _{Rk,p} [kN]	6	7,5	12	16	40	50
Characteristic resistance in cracked concrete C20/25 – C 50/60	N _{Rk,p} [kN]	4	5	6	12	16	30
Partial safety factor	γ _{Mp} ¹⁾			1,	8 ²⁾		
Concrete cone failure		•					
Effective anchorage depth	h _{ef} [mm]	35	40	50	60	95	115
Spacing	s _{cr,N} [mm]	105	120	150	180	285	345
Edge distance	c _{cr,N} [mm]	52,5	60	75	90	143	173
Splitting failure							
Spacing	s _{cr,sp} [mm]	105	120	150	180	285	345
Edge distance	c _{cr,sp} [mm]	53	60	75	90	143	173
Partial safety factor	1) γMsc			1	,8		

¹⁾ – in absence of other national regulations

²⁾ – the partial safety factor $\gamma_2 = 1,2$ included

Table 6: Displacements under tension loads

Anchor	size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
Tension load	N [kN]	2,52	3,31	6,04	8,73	22,05	32,0
Diaplacement	δ _{NO} [mm]	0,37	0,35	0,38	0,40	0,81	0,77
Displacement	δ _{N∞} [mm]	1,00	1,00	1,00	1,00	1,00	1,00

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Design method A, characteristic values for tension loads, displacements

Annex 10

Table 7: Design me	thod A, cha	aracteris	tic value	s for she	ear loads	\$	
Anchor size		M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
Steel failure without leve	r arm						
Characteristic resistance	V _{Rk,s} [kN]	5,03	9,15	14,50	21,08	39,25	61,25
Partial safety factor	γms ¹⁾			1,	25		
Steel failure with lever ar	m						
Characteristic bending resistance	M ⁰ _{Rk,s} [Nm]	7,63	18,74	37,39	65,52	166,52	324,62
Partial safety factor	γms ⁽¹⁾	1,25					
Concrete pryout failure							
Factor in equation (5.6) of ETAG 001 Annex C, 5.2.3.3			1,0			2,0	
Partial safety factor	1) γ _{Mcp}			1,	8 ²⁾		
Concrete edge failure							
Effective length of anchor under shear loading	l _f [mm]	35	40	50	60	95	115
Effective diameter of anchor	d _{nom} [mm]	6	8	10	12	16	20
Partial safety factor	γ _{Mc} ¹⁾			1	,8		

¹⁾ – in absence of other national regulations

²⁾ – the partial safety factor γ_2 = 1,2 is included

Table 8: Displacements under tension loads

Anchor size		M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
Shear load	V [kN]	3,04	5,51	7,89	11,10	17,84	28,59
Displacement	δ _{VO} [mm]	0,59	2,22	1,15	0,91	0,80	0,80
Displacement	$\delta_{V\infty}$ [mm]	0,89	3,33	1,73	1,37	1,20	1,20

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Design method A, characteristic values for shear loads, displacements

Annex 11

Fire resistance duration = 30 i	minutes	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
Characteristic resistance	N _{Rk,s,fi,30} [kN]	0,2	0,4	0,9	1,7	3,1	4,9
Characteristic resistance in concrete C20/25 to C50/60	N _{Rk,p,fi,30} [kN]	1,0	1,3	1,5	3,0	4,0	7,5
Characteristic resistance in concrete C20/25 to C50/60	N _{Rk,c,fi,30} [kN]	1,3	1,8	3,2	5,0	15,7	25,4
Fire resistance duration = 60	ninutes	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
Characteristic resistance	N _{Rk,s,fi,60} [kN]	0,2	0,3	0,8	1,3	2,4	3,7
Characteristic resistance in concrete C20/25 to C50/60	N _{Rk,p,fi,60} [kN]	1,0	1,3	1,5	3,0	4,0	7,5
Characteristic resistance in concrete C20/25 to C50/60	N _{Rk,c,fi,60} [kN]	1,3	1,8	3,2	5,0	15,7	25,4
Fire resistance duration = 90	ninutes	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
Characteristic resistance	N _{Rk,s,fi,90} [kN]	0,1	0,3	0,6	1,1	2,0	3,2
Characteristic resistance in concrete C20/25 to C50/60	N _{Rk,p,fi,90} [kN]	1,0	1,3	1,5	3,0	4,0	7,5
Characteristic resistance in concrete C20/25 to C50/60	N _{Rk,c,fi,90} [kN]	1,3	1,8	3,2	5,0	15,7	25,4
Fire resistance duration = 120	minutes	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
Characteristic resistance	N _{Rk,s,fi,120} [kN]	0,1	0,2	0,5	0,8	1,6	2,5
Characteristic resistance in concrete C20/25 to C50/60	N _{Rk,p,fi,120} [kN]	0,8	1,0	1,2	2,4	3,2	6,0
Characteristic resistance		1,0	1,4	2,5	4,0	12,6	20,3

Table 9: Characteristic values of resistance to tension loads under fire

		M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20		
Specing	s _{cr,N} [mm]	4 x h _{ef}							
Spacing	s _{min} [mm]	35	40	50	60	95	115		
	C _{cr,N} [mm]		2 x h _{ef}						
Edge distance	c _{min} [mm]	$c_{min} = 2 x h_{ef}$, however, if the fire attack is fromore than one side, the edge distance of the anchor has to be $\geq 300 \text{ mm}$ and $\geq 2 x h_{ef}$					of the		

In absence of other national regulations the partial safety factor for resistance under fire exposure $\gamma_{M,fi}$ = 1,0 is recommended

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Characteristic resistance under tension loading with fire exposure

Annex 12

Fire resistance duration = 30	minutes	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
Characteristic resistance	V _{Rk,s,fi,30} [kN]	0,2	0,4	0,9	1,7	3,1	4,9
Characteristic bending resistance	M ⁰ _{Rk,s,fi,30} [kN]	0,2	0,4	1,1	2,6	6,7	13,0
Fire resistance duration = 60	minutes	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
Characteristic resistance	V _{Rk,s,fi,60} [kN]	0,2	0,3	0,8	1,3	2,4	3,7
Characteristic bending resistance	M ⁰ _{Rk,s,fi,60} [kN]	0,1	0,3	1,0	2,0	5,0	9,7
Fire resistance duration = 90) minutes	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
Characteristic resistance	V _{Rk,s,fi,90} [kN]	0,1	0,3	0,6	1,1	2,0	3,2
Characteristic bending resistance	M ⁰ _{Rk,s,fi,90} [kN]	0,1	0,3	0,7	1,7	4,3	8,4
Fire resistance duration = 12	0 minutes	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
Characteristic resistance	V _{Rk,s,fi,120} [kN]	0,1	0,2	0,5	0,8	1,6	2,5
Characteristic bending resistance	M ⁰ _{Rk,s,fi,120} [kN]	0,1	0,2	0,6	1,3	3,3	6,5
		M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
temperature according to ETAC absence of other national i	30, R90) laracteristic resist <u>3 001, Annex C, t</u> regulations the	$V_{Rk,c,fi}^{0} =$ ance in (5.5.3.4	• 0,20 x ` cracked	V ⁰ _{Rk,c} (R concrete	120) e C20/25	5 under i	
The characteristic resistance V $V_{Rk,c,fi}^{0} = 0.25 \times V_{Rk,c}^{0}$ (R30, R6 with $V_{Rk,c}^{0}$ initial value of the ch	30, R90) laracteristic resist <u>3 001, Annex C, t</u> regulations the	$V_{Rk,c,fi}^{0} =$ ance in (5.5.3.4	• 0,20 x ` cracked	V ⁰ _{Rk,c} (R concrete	120) e C20/25	5 under i	
The characteristic resistance V $V_{Rk,c,fi}^{0} = 0.25 \times V_{Rk,c}^{0}$ (R30, R6 with $V_{Rk,c}^{0}$ initial value of the ch temperature according to ETAC absence of other national in posure $\gamma_{M,fi} = 1,0$ is recomm	30, R90) laracteristic resist <u>3 001, Annex C, t</u> regulations the	V ⁰ _{Rk,c,fi} = ance in 0 5.5.3.4 e partia	• 0,20 x ` cracked	V ⁰ _{Rk,c} (R concrete	120) e C20/25	5 under 1	



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